## LA+ CO2+VOC (LCD) (Temp\_rH) RS485 Modbus

Outdoor sensor for air quality, optional temperature and humidity



## Datasheet

Subject to technical alteration Issue date: 30.10.2023 • A125





LA+ CO2+VOC



LA+ CO2+VOC Temp



LA+ CO2+VOC Temp\_rH

The following illustrations show the version with LCD

## » APPLICATION

Air quality sensor for measuring VOC air quality, CO2, temperature and humdity in outdoor areas with 2 0..10 V output. LCD models with RGB background light have a transparent cover.

## » TYPES AVAILABLE

Outdoor sensor CO2 + VOC, optional with display – active RS485 Modbus RTU

LA+ CO2+VOC (LCD) RS485 Modbus

Outdoor sensor CO2 + VOC + temp, optional with display – active RS485 Modbus RTU

LA+ CO2+VOC (LCD) Temp RS485 Modbus

Outdoor sensor CO2 + VOC + temp + rH, optional with display – active RS485 Modbus RTU

LA+ CO2+VOC (LCD) Temp\_rH RS485 Modbus

## » SECURITY ADVICE – CAUTION

The installation and assembly of electrical equipment should only be performed by authorized personnel.



The product should only be used for the intended application. Unauthorised modifications are prohibited! The product must not be used in relation with any equipment that in case of a failure may threaten, directly or indirectly, human health or life or result in danger to human beings, animals or assets. Ensure all power is disconnected before installing. Do not connect to live/operating equipment.

Please comply with

- Local laws, health & safety regulations, technical standards and regulations
- Condition of the device at the time of installation, to ensure safe installation
- This data sheet and installation manual

## » PRODUCT TESTING AND CERTIFICATION



**Declaration of conformity** The declaration of conformity of the products are available on our website <u>https://www.thermokon.de/</u>.

## »NOTES ON DISPOSAL



As a component of a large-scale fixed installation, Thermokon products are intended to be used permanently as part of a building or a structure at a pre-defined and dedicated location, hence the Waste Electrical and Electronic Act (WEEE) is not applicable. However, most of the products may contain valuable materials that should be recycled and not disposed of as domestic waste. Please note the relevant regulations for local disposal.

## » GENERAL REMARKS CONCERNING SENSORS

Especially with regard to passive sensors in 2-wire conductor versions, the wire resistance of the supply wire has to be considered. If necessary the wire resistance has to be compensated by the follow-up electronics. Due to self-heating, the wire current affects the measurement accuracy, so it should not exceed 1 mA.

When using lengthy connection wires (depending on the cross section used) the measuring result might be falsified due to a voltage drop at the common GND-wire (caused by the voltage current and the line resistance). In this case, 2 GND-wires must be wired to the sensor - one for supply voltage and one for the measuring current.

Sensing devices with a transducer should always be operated in the middle of the measuring range to avoid deviations at the measuring end points. The ambient temperature of the transducer electronics should be kept constant. The transducers must be operated at a constant supply voltage ( $\pm 0, 2$  V). When switching the supply voltage on/off, onsite power surges must be avoided.

## » BUILD-UP OF SELF-HEATING BY ELECTRICAL DISSIPATIVE POWER

Sensors with electronic components always have a dissipative power, which affects the temperature measurement of the ambient air. The dissipation in active temperature sensors shows a linear increase with rising operating voltage. This dissipative power has to be considered when measuring temperature. In case of a fixed operating voltage  $(\pm 0, 2 \text{ V})$  this is normally done by adding or reducing a constant offset value.

Thermokon transducers can be operated with variable operating voltages. The transducers are set at the factory with a reference operating voltage of 24 V =.

At this voltage, the expected measuring error of the output signal will be the least. Other operating voltages, can cause a measurement deviation changing power loss of the sensor electronics.

A recalibration can be carried out directly on the unit or via a software variable (app or bus).

Remark: Occurring draught leads to a better carrying-off of dissipative power at the sensor. Thus temporally limited fluctuations might occur upon temperature measurement.

Do not touch the sensor

elements!

## » APPLICATION NOTICE FOR HUMIDITY SENSORS

At regular environmental condition, it is recommended to calibrate the sensor annually to check the compliance with the accuracy required in the application. The following conditions can damage the sensor element or lead in long therm to loss of the specified accuracy:

- Mechanical stress
- Contamination (e.g. dust / fingerprints)
- Aggressive chemicals
- Ambient conditions (e.g. condensation on measuring element)

Re-calibration or exchange of the sensor element are not subject of the general warranty.

## »INFORMATION ABOUT INDOOR AIR QUALITY CO2

EN 13779 defines several classes for indoor air quality:

Category	CO <sub>2</sub> content above the content in	n outdoor air in ppm	Description
	Typical range	Standard value	
IDA1	<400 ppm	350 ppm	Good indoor air quality
IDA2	400 600 ppm	500 ppm	Standard indoor air quality
IDA3	6001.000 ppm	800 ppm	Moderate indoor air quality
IDA4	>1.000 ppm	1.200 ppm	Poor indoor air quality

## »INFORMATION ABOUT SELF-CALIBRATION FEATURE CO2

All gas sensors are subject to drift. The degree of drift is dependent on the use of components and product design. In addition, the following environmental conditions, among others, can accelerate/ favor the aging and wear of the sensors:

- Mechanical stress (also due to temperature fluctuation)
- Contamination (dust / fingerprints e.g.)
- Abrasive chemicals
- Environmental influences (high humidity / condensation on measuring element)

An internal self calibration function with dual channel technology compensates the caused drift. Thermokon sensors are for permanent use. (e.g. hospitals).

## »APPLICATION NOTICE FOR AIR QUALITY SENSORS VOC

Volatile organic compunds (VOC) are gaseous and vaporous substances of organic origin in the air. VOC-sensors monitor the significant part of humanly olfactory sensed air quality. (e.g. body odur | tobacco smoke | odur of materials, furniture, carpets, paint, adhesives, ...)

# The VOC-Value is an application-specific indication for air quality and doesn't provide any information about individual components of VOC

A VOC sensor oxidises the organic molecules that collide with it, which results in changing the resistance of the semiconductor.

#### Any contact with the sensitive sensors must be avoided and will invalidate the warranty.

The VOC Sensor is factory calibrated and can be calibrated via NOVOSapp subsequently, if needed.

## » TECHNICAL DATA

Measuring values (type-dependent)	CO2, VOC, temperature and humidity					
Output voltage	$2x~010$ V or $05$ V, min. load $10~k\Omega$ (live-zero configuration via Thermokon USEapp)					
Network technology	RS485 Modbus, RTU, half-duplex, baud rate 9.600, 19.200, 38.400 or 57600, parity: none (2 stopbits), even or odd (1 stopbit), <b>Fail-safe Biasing required</b>					
Power supply	1535 V = or 1929 V ~ SELV With alternating voltage, the correct polarity must be ensured					
Power consumption	max. 2,3 W (24 V =)   max. 4,3 VA (24 V ~)					
Measuring range temp. (type-dependent)	Temp   Temp_rH +40+140 °F (default setting) , optionally configured via Thermokon USEapp					
Measuring range humidity (type-dependent)	Temp_rH 0100% rH non-condensing, optionally (enthalpy, absolute humidity, dew point)					
Measuring range CO2	02000 ppm (default), 05000 ppm (optionally configured via Thermokon USEapp)					
Accuracy temperature (type-dependent)	<b>Temp   Temp_rH</b> ±0,5 K (typ. at 70 °F)					
Accuracy humidity (type-dependent)	Temp_rH ±2% between 1090% rH (typ. at 70 °F)					
Accuracy CO2	±50 ppm +3% of reading (typ. at 70 °F, 50% rH)					
Calibration	self-calibration, Dual Channel					
Sensor	CO2 NDIR (non-dispersiv, infrared)	VOC VOC sensor (heated metal oxide semiconductor)				
Display (optional)	LCD LCD 1.14x1.38 in. with RGB backlight					
Enclosure (type-dependent)	enclosure USE-M, PC, pure white, with removable cable entry	LCD cover PC, transparent				
Protection	IP65 according to EN 60529					
Cable entry	M25, for wire max. $\emptyset$ =0.28 in., seal insert for fourfold c	able entry				
Connection electrical	<b>Mainboard</b> removable plug-in terminal, max. 14 AWG	Plug-in card removable plug-in terminal, max. 16 AWG				
Ambient condition	+32+122 °F, max. 85% rH short term condensation					
Notes	mixed gas sensors detect gases and vapours which can be oxidised (burnt): Body odours, tobacco smoke,					

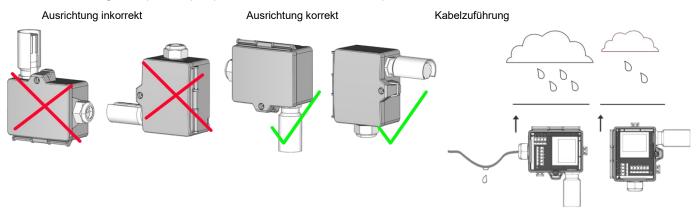
exhalations emitted by materials (furniture, carpets, paint, glue ...)

When several BUS devices are supplied by one 24 V AC voltage supply, it is to be ensured that all "positive" operating voltage input terminals (+) of the field devices are connected and all "negative" operating voltage input terminals (-) (=reference potential) are connected (in-phase connection of field devices). In the case of reversed polarity at one field device, a supply voltage short-circuit would be caused by that device.

The consequential short-circuit current flowing through this field my cause damage to it. Therefore, pay attention to correct wiring.

## **»**MOUNTING ADVICES

In case of outdoor installation avoid direct rain and sun contact. Probably use sun respectively rain protection. Cable entry from bottom or side. For side cable routing set loop so that precipitation can drain defined. Observe permissible ambient condition.



Regardless of the compass direction, the outdoor sensor should not be mounted in the following locations:

- on chimneys, under roofs, canopies or balconies
- in close proximity to an exhaust air opening
- above, below or next to windows and doors

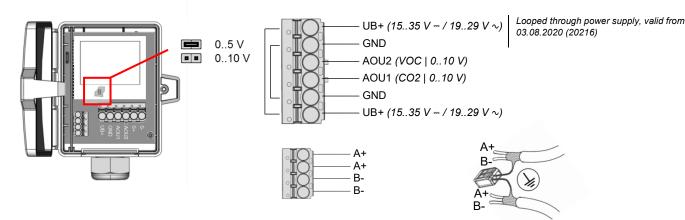
## »USE ENCLOSURE WITH UV AND WEATHER RESISTANCE

After some time, outdoor mounted plastics can lose their color and quality. Therefore, all USE housings are made of special white polycarbonate (PC). The light-stable colorants and additives are used to achieve optimum protection of the polymer while maintaining color stability. The titanium dioxide used is specially developed for polycarbonate and offers excellent UV protection through the reflection of the entire light spectrum including the UV component by 340 nm. This effectively counteracts the otherwise occurring photochemical polymer degradation. The colors stay full for a long time without fading. The material is also resistant to cold and frost.

## » CONNECTION PLAN

To change the output voltage range (default: 0..10 V to 0..5 V) via jumper, the display must be removed from the board first.

### LA+ CO2+VOC (Temp\_rH) (LCD) RS485



\* factory default settings

## » DIP SWITCHES, PLUG-IN CARD

The Modbus address of the device is set in the range of 1 ... 31 (binary encoded) using a 5-pole DIP switch. With address 0 via DIP, an extended address range (32..247) is available via USEapp.

Termination 120 Ω	D A Switch1	Modbus adre				
		ON 1 2 3 4 5	ON 1 2 3 4 5	ON 1 2 3 4 5	ON 1 2 3 4 5	
Not active* active		ON=2 <sup>0</sup> (1)*	ON=2 <sup>1</sup> (2)	ON=2 <sup>2</sup> (4)	ON=2 <sup>3</sup> (8)	ON=24 (16)
Baud						
ON 0N 0N 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Switch2			Sam	ple adress: 26	ON 1 2 3 4 5
<b>9600</b> * 19200		Parity				
ON 0N		ON	ON 4 5	ON 4 5	ON 4 5	
38400 57600	T	none*	even	odd	none	
	I 1	(2-stopbits)	(1-stopbit)	(1-stopbit)	(1-stopbit)	

Address	Access	Description Resolution / Unit		
1	R	relative humidity	0.1	%rF
5	R	CO2	1.0	Ppm
6	R	VOC	1.0	%
7	R	CO2 VOC MIX	1.0	%

Adress	Access	Description	Resolution / Unit					
Auress Access		Description	R	egister 400=	= 1	Re	egister 400=	: 2
0	R	Temperature	SI	0.1	°C	Imperial	0.1	°F
2	R	Absolute humidity	SI	0.01	g/m³	Imperial	0.01	Gr/ft <sup>3</sup>
3	R	Enthalpy	SI	0.1	kJ/kg	Imperial	0.1	BTU/lb
4	R	Dew point	SI	0.1	°C	Imperial	0.1	°F

Available measured values are type-dependent.



Modbus addresses:

USE-RS485 Modbus Interface

A detailed description of the Modbus addresses can be found under the following link:  $\rightarrow$  **Download** 

## » APPLICATION NOTICE



The Bluetooth dongle snaps into the socket easily. When removing, please fix the plug-in card (option PCB) so that it is not unintentionally pulled out.

## » CONFIGURATION

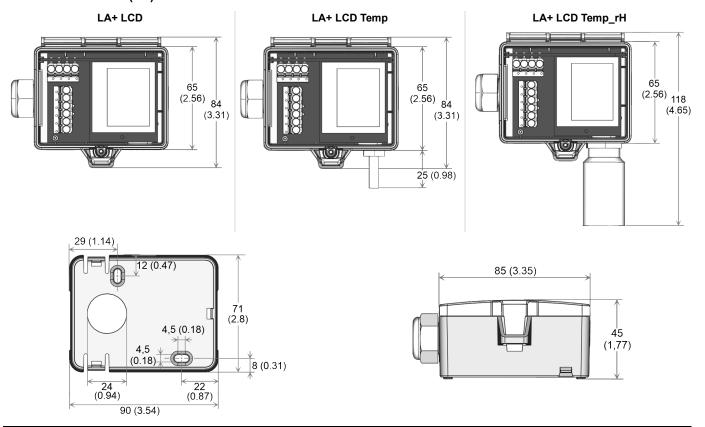


The Thermokon bluetooth dongle with micro-USB (Item No.: 668262) is required for communication between USEapp and USE-M / USE L products. Commercial bluetooth dongles are not compatible.

Application-specific reconfiguration of the devices can be carried out using the Thermokon USEapp. The configuration is carried out in the voltage-supplied state.

The configuration-app and the app description can be found in the Google Play Store or in the Apple App Store.

## » DIMENSIONS MM (IN.)



## »ACCESSORIES (INCLUDED IN DELIVERY)

Mounting base Item No. 631228 Mounting kit universal Cover screw + screw cover 2 Rawlplugs • 2 Screws (countersunk head) • 2 Screws (rounded head)

## »ACCESSORIES (OPTIONAL)

Bluetooth dongle Filter stainless steel, wire mesh

RS485 Biasing Adapter USB RS485 Modbus RTU Logger USB Interface RS485 (incl. driver CD) Item No. 698511

Item No. 668262 Item No. 231169

Item No. 811378 Item No. 809917 Item No. 668293